

# **The University of Burdwan**



**Syllabus for B.A.(Gen.)**  
**in**  
**Sociology**  
**under Semester with**  
**Choice Based Credit System**  
**w.e.f. 2017-2018 onward**

## Sociology General Course

### 1<sup>st</sup> Semester

Course Code	Paper Type	Title	Credit (L-T-P)	Marks (Tutorial/Final)
CC 1A	Core	Invitation to Sociology I	(5+1+0)= 6	60 + 15 = 75
CC 2A	Core	Other Discipline	Do	Do
Eng. Language (L <sub>1</sub> -1)	Core Language	English Language I	Do	Do
AECC-1	Compulsory	Environmental Studies	(4-0-0)= 4	100

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester

CC 1B	Core	Invitation to Sociology II	(5+1+0)= 6	60 + 15 = 75
CC 2B	Core	Other Discipline	Do	Do
Hindi/ MIL (L <sub>2</sub> -1)	Core Language	Hindi/MIL I	Do	Do
AECC-2	Compulsory	Communicative Eng./ MIL	(2-0-0)= 2	50

### 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester

CC 1C	Core	Western Sociological Thought I	(5+1+0)= 6	60 + 15 = 75
CC 2C	Core	Other Discipline	Do	Do
Eng. Language (L <sub>1</sub> -2)	Core Language	English Language II	(5+1+0)= 6	Do
SEC 1	Skill Enhancement course	Framing Questionnaire and Conducting Interview OR Handling Data: Coding and Tabulation	(2+0+0)= 0	40 + 10 = 50

### 4<sup>th</sup> Semester

CC 1D	Core	Western Sociological Thought II	(5+1+0)= 6	60 + 15 = 75
CC 2D	Core	Other Discipline	Do	Do
Hindi/ MIL (L <sub>2</sub> -2)	Core Language	Hindi/MIL II	(5+1+0)= 6	Do
SEC 2	Skill Enhancement course	Project Report Writing OR Counselling	(2+0+0)= 0	40 + 10 = 50

<b>5<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>				
DSE 1A	Discipline Specific Elective	Society in India I	(5+1+0)= 6	60 + 15 = 75
DSE 2A	Discipline Specific Elective	Other Subject	Do	Do
GE 1	Generic Elective	Any discipline other than Core Disciplines including Core Languages	(5+1+0)= 6	Do
SEC 3	Skill Enhancement course	Conducting Survey or Ethnography & Case Study	(2+0+0)= 0	40 + 10 = 50
<b>6<sup>th</sup> Semester</b>				
DSE 1B	Discipline Specific Elective	Society in India II	Do	60 + 15 = 75
DSE 2B	Discipline Specific Elective	Other Subject	Do	Do
GE 2	Generic Elective	Any discipline other than Core Disciplines including Core Languages	(5+1+0)= 6	Do
SEC 2	Skill Enhancement course	Use of Statistics in Social Research Or Research Design and Sampling Techniques	(2+0+0)= 0	40 + 10 = 50

# Sociology General

## First Semester

### CC 1A : Invitation to Sociology I

Credit: 6

Total Number of Classes: 50

- (1) **Sociology as a Discipline:** Scope and Subject Matter of Sociology; Scientific Claim of Sociology; Sociological Imagination; Relation of Sociology with other Social Sciences (10 Classes).
- (2) **Some Basic Concepts:** Social Institution; Association; Groups and its Forms; Status and Role; Norms & Values; Social Structure; Social Processes: Concept and Types (10 Classes).
- (3) **Culture, Society and Socialization:** Definition and Component of Culture; Role of Culture in Social Life, Socialization: Meaning, Types and Agencies (12 Classes).
- (4) **Social Change and Social Mobility:** Social Change: Meaning, Types and Agencies; Social Mobility: Meaning and Types (8 Classes).
- (5) **Social Stratification:** Concept of Social Stratification; Characteristics and Forms: Caste, Class and Gender (10 Classes).

#### Reading List:

Anthony Giddens. 2013. *Sociology* (Seventh Edition).

Haralambos and Holborn. 2000. *Sociology – Themes and Perspectives*. Collins.

Jayaram, N. 1987. *Introductory Sociology*. Macmillan Press Limited.

Macionis, John. 1996. *Sociology*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Fulcher, James and John Scott. 2007. *Sociology*. Third Ed. OUP.

Alex, Inkeles. 1975. *Sociology*. London: Prentice Hall.

Berger, Peter. 1966. *An Invitation to Sociology – A Humanist Perspective*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Bottomore, T.B. 1962. *Sociology*. London: George Allen and Unwin.

Ganguli, Ramanuj and S. A. H. Moinuddin (2<sup>nd</sup> edition). 2013. *Samakaleen Samajattwa*. Bani Prakashan, Rina Publication, Kolkata.

## Second Semester

### CC 1B : Invitation to Sociology II

Credit: 6

Total Number of Classes: 50

- (1) **Family, Marriage and Kinship:** Nature, Types and Changes; Joint and Nuclear Family: Advantages and Disadvantages; Alternatives to Family and Marriage, (8 Classes).
- (2) **Education and Economic life:** Education and Social Inequality; Education and Cultural Reproduction, Taylorism and Fordism (13 Classes).
- (3) **Religion:** Definition and Functions of Religion; Religion, Science and Magic; Concept of Secularism, Religious Fundamentalism (10 Classes).
- (4) **Social Control:** Social Control - Meaning, Forms and Agencies, Media and Social Control, Deviance and Social Control (10 Classes).
- (5) **Urbanization:** Concept, Urbanization as a process, Problems related to Urbanization (9 Classes).

#### **Reading List:**

Anthony Giddens. 2013. *Sociology* (Seventh Edition).

Haralambos and Holborn. 2000. *Sociology – Themes and Perspectives*. Collins.

Jayaram, N. 1987. *Introductory Sociology*. Macmillan Press Limited.

Macionis, John. 1996. *Sociology*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

Fulcher, James and John Scott. 2007. *Sociology*. Third Ed. OUP.

Alex, Inkeles. 1975. *Sociology*. London: Prentice Hall.

Berger, Peter. 1966. *An Invitation to Sociology – A Humanist Perspective*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Bottomore, T.B. 1962. *Sociology*. London: George Allen and Unwin.

Ganguli, Ramanuj and S. A. H. Moinuddin (2<sup>nd</sup> edition). 2013. *Samakaleen Samajtattwa*. Bani Prakashan, Rina Publication, Kolkata.

## Third Semester

### CC 1C : Western Sociological Thought I

Credit: 6

Total Classes: 50

1. **Age of Revolution:** The Three Revolutions- French, American and Industrial; Transition from Enlightenment to Revolution, Rise of Sociology as a Discipline (11 classes).
2. **Auguste Comte:** Theory of Evolution and Progress; Hierarchy of Sciences; The Subject Matter and Tasks of Sociology, Social Statics and Dynamics (13 classes).
3. **Herbert Spencer** - Militant and Industrial Societies, Evolution, Individualism versus Organicism, Non-Intervention and Survival of the Fittest (13 classes).
4. **Karl Marx** - Religion, Historical and Dialectical Materialism, Class Struggle, Revolution, (13 classes).

#### **Reading list:**

- Aron, Raymond. 1986. *Main Currents in Sociological Thought*, Vol. I & II, Penguin Books, Harmondsworth, Middlesex, 1986 (Chapter on Karl Marx).
- Coser, Lewis A. *Masters of Sociological Thought: Ideas in Social and Historical Context*, Second Edition, New York, Harcourt Brace Jovanovitch, 1977
- Ransome, Paul. 2010. *Social Theory*. Rawat Publication.
- Ritzer, George. 1996. *Classical Sociological Theory*, McGraw-Hill
- Timasheff, N. S. *Sociological Theory*. Random House. 1967.

## Fourth Semester

### CC 1D : Western Sociological Thought II

Credit: 6

Total Classes: 50

1. **Émile Durkheim** - Division of Labour, Suicide, Sociology of Religion, Individual and Society (13 classes).
2. **Georg Simmel** - Sociation, Social Types, Significance of numbers for social life, Modern Culture (12 classes).
3. **Max Weber** – Concept of Sociology and Social Action, Ideal Type, Verstehen, Sociology of Religion and Capitalism, Types of Authority (13 classes).
4. **Vilfredo Pareto** - Logical & Non-logical Action, Residues and Derivations, Elites and their circulation, Social Utility of and for collectives (12 classes).

**Reading list:**

- [Allan](#), Kenneth. 2013. *The Social Lens: An Invitation to Social and Sociological Theory* (Part I: Modernity and the Sociological Response) Third Edition, Sage.
- Aron, Raymond. 1986. *Main Currents in Sociological Thought*, Vol. I & II, Penguin Books, Harmondsworth, Middlesex, 1986 (Chapter on Karl Marx).
- Coser, Lewis A. *Masters of Sociological Thought: Ideas in Social and Historical Context*, Second Edition, New York, Harcourt Brace Jovanovitch, 1977
- Nisbet, R. A. 1967. *The Sociological Tradition*. London: Heinemann.
- Frisby, David. *George Simmel*. Ellis Horwood Limited.
- Giddens, Anthony. 1971. *Capitalism and Modern Social Theory*. Cambridge University Press.
- Hughes, J. A. W, Sharrock and P.J. Martin. 2003. *Understanding Classical Sociology: Marx, Weber, Durkheim* (2<sup>nd</sup> edition), Sage.
- Ransome, Paul. 2010. *Social Theory*. Rawat Publication.
- Ritzer, George. 1996. *Classical Sociological Theory*, McGraw-Hill
- Timasheff, N. S.. *Sociological Theory*. Random House. 1967.
- Turner, Bryan S. 1999. *Classical Sociology*, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Turner, Jonathan, Leonard Beeghly, and Charles H. Powers. 1995. *The Emergence of Classical Sociological Theory*, Third Edition, Wadsworth Publishing Company, Belmont, Albany, etc.

## Skill Enhancement Courses

### Third Semester

#### SEC 1 : Framing Questionnaire and Conducting Interview

Credit: 2

Total Classes: 16

1. Questionnaire and Interview Method: application; preparations before using these methods
2. Types of Questionnaire, framing a questionnaire
3. Types of Interviews, preparing interview schedule
4. Data Recording, Processing and interpretation
5. Limitations of Questionnaire and Interview Methods

**Reading List:**

- Bryman, A. 2002. *Social Research Methods*. Oxford University Press: New York.
- Goode, G and P.K. Hatt. 1952. *Methods in Social Research*. McGraw-Hill.
- Moser, A and Kalton, G. 1979. *Survey Methods in Social Investigation*.

OR

**SEC 1: Handling Data: Coding and Tabulation**

Credit: 2

Total Classes: 16

1. Importance of Data Processing
2. Data Coding: Procedure
3. Content Analysis: Coding and Classification
4. Using Tabulation sheet
5. Construction of Table: Bivariate, Multivariate; Graphical Representation of data

**Reading List:**

Bryman, A. 2002. *Social Research Methods*. Oxford University Press: New York.  
Goode, G and P.K. Hatt. 1952. *Methods in Social Research*. McGraw-Hill.  
Moser, A and Kalton, G. 1979. *Survey Methods in Social Investigation*.

**Fourth Semester****SEC 2 : Project Report Writing**

Credit: 2

Total Classes: 16

1. Report Writing: Scope and Reason; Format of Research Report
2. Stages in Planning and Writing Process
3. Structure and Components of Research
4. Interpretation of Tables, Graphical Representation of Data, Use of Photographs, Case History
5. Ethical Issues; Referencing the Works of Others

**Reading List:**

Baker, Therese, L. *Doing Social Research* (2<sup>nd</sup> edition). New York: McGraw-Hill, Inc., 1994.  
*Booth, P.F. Report Writing, Huntingdon: Elm Publications, 1991.*  
*Britt, Steuart Henderson. The Writing of Readable Research Reports. Journal of Marketing Research 8, no. (1971): 262-266.*  
Bryman, Alan. *Social Research Methods* (3<sup>rd</sup> edition). Oxford University Press, 2008.



**OR****SEC 2 : Counselling**

Credit: 2

Total Classes: 16

1. Aims, Goal and Scope of Counselling
2. Characteristics/Frameworks;
3. Types/Areas
4. Counsellor-Client Communication
5. Processes and Outcome

**Reading List:**

- Gladding, S.T. 2004. Counselling Theories: Essential Concepts and Applications, Prentice Hall.
- Woolfe, R and Dryden, W. 1996. Handbook of Counseling Psychology, New Delhi, Sage Publications.
- Asch, M. 2000. Principles of Guidance & Counselling. ND: Sarup & Sons.
- Jones, A.J. 1970. Principles of Guidance & Counselling (6<sup>th</sup> ed.) McGraw Hill, New York.
- Aneshensel, Carol S. and Phelan, Jo C. 2006. Handbook of the Sociology of Mental Health, Springer Publishing Company.
- Hershenson, D.B and Power, P.W. 1987. Mental Health Counselling: Theory & Practice, Allyn & Bacon Publications.
- Bernard J. Gallagher (4<sup>th</sup> Ed.) 2001. The Sociology of Mental Illness, Prentice-Hall Publication.
- Patterson, Lewis & Welfel. 2000. The Counselling Process, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Brooks/Cole Thomson Learning Publication.
- Gelso, Charles & Fretz. 1995. Counselling Psychology, Prism Books Pvt. Ltd.
- Palmo, A.J; William, J.W; Borsos, D.P (Ed.) 2006. Foundations of Mental Health Counselling (3<sup>rd</sup> Ed.), Charles C Thomas Pub Ltd.
- Geldard, K & Geldard, D. 2005. Practical Counselling Skills: An Integrative Approach, Palgrave.
- Freidson, E. 1970. Profession of Medicine: A Study of the Sociology of Applied Knowledge, Harper & Row, New York.
- Foucault, Michel. 1967. Madness & Civilization: A History of Insanity in the Age of Reason, Lon

**Discipline Specific Elective****Fifth Semester****DSE 1A : Society in India- I**

Full Credit: 6

Total Number of Classes: 60

1. **India as a Plural Society:** Religious, Linguistic and Cultural Diversity; Significance of Pluralism for Indian Culture: Unity in Diversity (14 Classes).
2. **Society and Culture in Pre-British and British India:** Land Ownership Pattern and Class Structure in Pre-British India; Concept of Self-Sufficient Village Economy; Impact of British Rule on Indian Society (16 Classes).

**3. Family, Kinship and Marriage in India:** Forms of Family, Kinship and Marriage; Types and Features of Joint Family, Its Advantages and Disadvantages, Changing Structure & Functions of Family (16 Classes).

**4. Caste in India:** Nature and Features; Varna and Jati; Changing Nature of Caste, Caste and Class: Issues of divergence and Contradiction (14 Classes).

### Reading List:

A. R. Desai. *Bharatiya Jatiatabader Samajik Patabhumi* (Social Background of Indian Nationalism).

David Mandelbaum – *Society in India* (Chapter 2, 8, 9, 19, 20, 23, 24, 31, 32, 34).

Ram Ahuja – *Indian Social System* (Relevant Chapters)

M. N. Srinivas – *Social Change in Modern India* (Relevant Chapters)

M. N. Srinivas – *Caste – Its Twentieth Century Avatar* (Chapters: 9, 10, 11, 12).

Yogendra Singh – *The Modernization of Indian Tradition* (Chapter 1, 4, 5, 6, 7)

Yogendra Singh – *Social Change in India* (Chapter 5, 8)

P. Oberoi (ed) - *Family, Kinship and Marriage in India* (Relevant Chapters)

K. L. Sharma – *Social Stratification and Mobility* (Chapters 3, 4, 6, 7, 11).

K. L. Sharma – *Social Stratification in India* (Chapters 3, 4, 5, 7, 8)

S. C. Dube – *Indian Society* (Chapters 2, 4)

T. K. Oommen – *Social Structure and Politics* (Chapters: 5, 9, 10)

Ramanuj Ganguli and S. A. H. Moinuddin. 2008. *Samakaleen Bharatiya Samaj*. PHI. Learning.

## Generic Elective Paper

( For the students of other Disciplines )

### Fifth Semester

#### GE 1 : Social Issues in India I

Full Credit: 6

Total Number of Classes: 60

- Poverty, Unemployment and Illiteracy:** Concept; Types of Poverty and Unemployment; Magnitude of Poverty, Causes & Consequences of Poverty, Unemployment and Illiteracy (14 Classes).
- Violence against Women and Children:** Different types of violence against women; Status of Women; Sex Ratio, Child Sex Ratio; Child Abuse, Child Labour (12 Classes).
- Population, Culture and Fertility;** Causes & Consequences of Population Rise; Mortality and Morbidity: Causes & Consequences; Age-Sex Composition of Population; Migration: Types, Causes & Consequences (14 classes).
- Health and Illness:** IMR, Neo-Natal Death; Malnutrition; Problem of Immunization; Ageing and Problems of Elderly; Rural Health Issues; AIDS (12 classes).
- Social Disorganization:** Drug Addiction, Corruption in Public Sphere (8 classes).

**Reading List:**

- Beteille, Andre, 1974, *Social Inequality*, New Delhi, OUP
- Berreman, G.D. 1979, *Caste and other inequalities: Essays in inequality*, Meerut: Folkore Institute.
- Satya Murty. T.V. 1996. *Region, Religion, Caste, Gender and Culture in Contemporary India*. New Delhi. OUP.
- S.R. Mehta (Ed) , *Population, Poverty, and Sustainable Development*, Jaipur. Rawat Publications.
- M. N. Srinivas. *Some Reflections on Dowry*.
- Ram Ahuja. *Social Problems in India*. Rawat.
- Ram Ahuja. *Violence against Women*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- T, K Oommen. *State and Society in India (Chapter 8)*.
- Dutta & Sundharam. *Indian Economy (Chapter on Poverty, unemployment & corruption)*.  
 Mohammad Izhar Hassan. *Population Geography*. Rawat Publications.

**Fifth Semester****SEC 3 : Conducting Survey**

Total Credit: 2                      Total Classes: 20

1. What is Survey Research? Application of Survey Research (4 classes)
2. Advantages and Limitations of Survey, Ethical Issues (4 classes)
3. Steps of Survey: Formulating a Topic, Designing the Research, Sampling (4 classes)
4. Methods of Data Collection: Interview, Questionnaire (4 classes)
5. Data processing, Data Analysis; Report Writing. (4 classes)

**Reading List:**

- Bryman, A. 2002. *Social Research Methods*. Oxford University Press: New York.
- Goode, G and P.K. Hatt. 1952. *Methods in Social Research*. McGraw-Hill.
- Moser, A and Kalton, G. 1979. *Survey Methods in Social Investigation*.

**OR**

**SEC 3 : Ethnography & Case Study**

Total Credit: 2                      Total Classes: 20

1. Ethnography & Case Study: Concept & Nature (4 classes)
2. Steps in Conducting Ethnography & Case Study (4 classes)
3. Requisites of Ethnography & Case Study (4 classes)
4. Advantages of Doing Ethnography & Case Study (4 classes).
5. Challenges of Doing Ethnography & Case Study (4 classes).

**Reading List:**

- Bryman, A. 2002. *Social Research Methods*. Oxford University Press: New York.  
 Geertz, Clifford. 1973. *Interpretation of Cultures*. New York: Basic Books.  
 Babbie, E. 2004. *The Practice of Social Research*. Thomson and Wadsworth.  
 Baker, T.L. 1990. *Doing Social Research*. McGraw-Hill.

**Sixth Semester****DSE 1B : Society in India II**

Total Credit: 6

Total Classes: 60

1. **Tribes in India:** Social and Economic Features of Tribal Society, Problems in defining a Tribe in India, Problems of Indian Tribes; Changes in Tribal Life – Nature & Factors (15 Cl).
2. **Rural Society in India:** Features of Rural Social Life; Agrarian Social Structure & Land Reforms, Globalization and Indian Peasantry, Panchayati Raj in India: Structure and Functions (15 Cl).
3. **Urban Society in India:** Features of Urban Social Life; Urban Processes, Definition & Classification of Urban places, Patterns of Urbanization in India (15 Cl).
4. **Social Change in India:** Impact of Westernization, Modernization, Sanskritization, and Globalization (Cl 15).

**Reading List:**

- R. Thapar. 1977. *Tribe, Caste and Religion in India* (Articles by Haimendorf, A. Beteille. And A.R. Desai) South Asia Books.
- L. P. Vidyarthi. 1977. *Tribal Culture of India* (Chapters: 3, 4, 12, 13). Concept Publications.
- S. R. Maheshwari. 1995. *Rural Development in India* (Chapters: 2, 4). Sage Publications.
- S. L. Doshi and P.C. Jain. 1999. *Rural Sociology* (Relevant Chapters). Rawat Publications.
- R. Ramchandran. 1989. *Urbanization and Urban Systems in India*. OUP.
- M. N. Srinivas. 1966. *Social Change in Modern India* (Relevant Chapters).
- Yogendra Singh. 1993. *Social Change in India* (Chapter 5, 8)
- Yogendra Singh. 2000. *Culture Change in India* (Chapters: 2, 3)
- Ram Ahuja. 1993. *Indian Social System* (Relevant Chapters)
- K. C. Sivaramakrishnan, Amitabh Kundu, B. N. Singh. 2005. *Handbook of Urbanization in India: An Analysis of Trends and Processes*.
- Virginius Xaxa. 2008. *State, Society, and Tribes: Issues in Post-Colonial India*. Pearson.
- Ghosh, Biswajit. 2011. Cultural Changes and Challenges in the Era of Globalisation, *Journal of Developing Societies*, 27 (2): 153-175.
- Ramanuj Ganguli and S. A. H. Moinuddin. 2008. *Samakaleen Bharatiya Samaj*. PHI. Learning.

## Sixth Semester

### **GE 2 : Social Issues in India II**

Total Credit: 6

Total Classes: 60

1. **Environmental Issues:** Major Environmental Issues in India: Air Pollution, Water Pollution, Ground Water Depletion, Use of Plastic and e-waste, Sanitation and Drinking Water Problem, Urbanization (18 classes).
2. **Communalism & Secularism:** Concept; Causes and Consequences of Communal Riots; Problems of Religious Minorities; Secularism in India (15 Classes).
3. **Issues of Dalits and Tribes:** Concept, Constitutional Provisions, Major Issues (12 Classes).
4. **Social Inequality & Exclusion:** Concept & Nature, Emerging Nature of Social Exclusion & Inequality (15 classes).

#### **Reading List:**

*Pariveshvidya* (in Bengali). 2012. The University of Burdwan, Burdwan

Ram Ahuja. *Social Problems in India*. Rawat.

G.R. Madan. *Indian Rural Problems*.

Bhatnagar, V. *Challenges to India's Integrity: Terrorism, Casteism, Communalism*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.

Beteille, Andre, 1974, *Social Inequality*, New Delhi, OUP

Sen, Amartya. 2000. 'Social Exclusion: Concept, Application, and Scrutiny', *Social Development Papers* No. 1, Asian Development Bank, June.

Thorat, Sukhadeo and Katherine S. Newman. 2009. *Blocked by Caste: Economic Discrimination and Social Exclusion in Modern India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

T, K Oommen. 1990. *State and Society in India* (Chapter 8).

Virginius Xaxa. 2008. *State, Society, and Tribes: Issues in Post-Colonial India*. Pearson.

Ramanuj Ganguli and S. A. H. Moinuddin. 2008. *Samakaleen Bharatiya Samaj*. PHI. Learning.

## Sixth Semester

### **SEC 4 : Use of Statistics in Social Research**

Total Credit: 2

Total Classes: 20

1. What is Statistics, Descriptive and Inferential Statistics: Definition and Differences, Use of Statistics for Social Research: advantages and limitations; Official Statistics: advantages and limitations (5 classes)
2. Concept, Variable, Data, Hypothesis (3 classes)
3. Levels of Measurement (3 classes)
4. Arrangement of data, tallying, constructing frequency distribution table, graphical representation of data, percentage calculation of table and interpretation (5 classes)

5. Measures of Central Tendency, Measures of Dispersion (4 classes).

**Reading List:**

Elifson, K.W. 1990. *Fundamentals of Social Statistics*. McGraw-Hill Book Company: New York.  
 Blalock, H.M. Jr. 1979. *Social Statistics*. McGraw-Hill Book Company.  
 Levin, Jack and James Alan Fox. 2006. *Elementary Statistics in Social Research*. Pearson Education.  
 Sirkin, R.M. 1999. *Statistics for the Social Sciences*. Sage Publications.  
 Mangal, S.K. 2010. *Statistics in Psychology and Education*. PHI Learning Private Limited: New Delhi.  
 Chatterjee, Subrata and Santra, Subrata. 2014. *Samajik Parishankhan Parichay*. Progressive Publishers, Kolkata.

**OR**

**SEC 4 : Research Design and Sampling Techniques**

Total Credit: 2

Total Classes: 20

1. Research Design and its Types (4 classes)
2. Sampling: Basic Concepts: Sample, Population, Sampling, Sampling Frame, Significance of Sampling, Sampling Errors. (4 classes)
3. Characteristics of a usable sample, Factors determining sample size, Types of sampling (4 classes)
4. Types of Probability sampling (4 classes)
5. Types of Non-Probability sampling (4 classes)

**Reading List:**

Bryman, A. 2002. *Social Research Methods*. Oxford University Press: New York.  
 Goode, G and P.K. Hatt. 1952. *Methods in Social Research*. McGraw-Hill.  
 Moser, A and Kalton, G. 1979. *Survey Methods in Social Investigation*.

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